Grammar in context 1 =

Present simple and present continuous

- In Look at these sentences. Which are in the present simple and which are in the present continuous?
 - a His mother is filming him.
- b Some users don't check their privacy settings.
- All babies cry.
- ID Match the sentences in 1a to the explanations of their uses 1-3.
 - For regular or routine actions.
- 2 For things that are always or generally true....
- 3 For actions that are happening now or temporary actions.
- 1c Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verb to study.

Present simple	
Affirmative: He studies	history.
Negative: He	physics.
Question form:	he
English?	
Present continuous	
Affirmative: She	English now.
Negative: She	maths now.
Question form:	she
French?	

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20 Look at the words in bold in answers 1-7. Which go with the present simple and which go with the present continuous?

on Saturday mornings - present simple

What do you do on Saturday mornings

I get up late on Saturday mornings.

2 My grandparents are probably shopping at the moment.

My cousins live near my house.

My family usually goes to the mountains in the summer holidays.

No, my best friend isn't studying English right now.

My dad speaks three languages - Spanish, English and French.

7 No, I don't normally study on Friday evenings.

Flipped classroom video Watch the Grammar Presentation video



ZD WITE QUESTIONS IN the present simple or present continuous for the answers in 2a. Use the underlined information to help you.



20 Seasons (2) Use the questions in 2a to interview your partner.

State and action verbs

30 Look at these sentences.

- 1 10- to 17-year-olds don't like parents posting photos.
- 2 Parents need to listen to their children.
- 3 Experts think that this is a problem.
- 4 They're thinking about making it illegal.
- 3b Answer the questions.
 - Does each verb in bold describe a state/ situation or an action?
 - 2 Can the same verb sometimes describe a state/situation and sometimes an action?
 - 3 Are the verbs describing states/situations in the present simple or the present continuous?
- 3c Look at these verbs. Do you think they usually describe states/situations or actions? love, hate, believe, know, understand, want, care



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4 Choose the correct alternative.

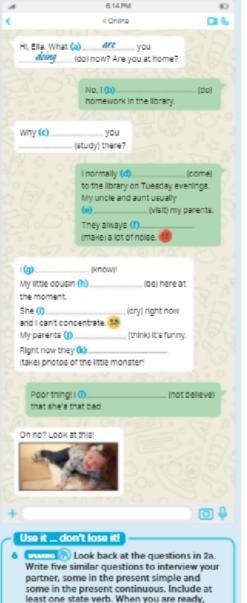


Some kids (a) hate/are hating It when their parents (b) post/are post/ng photos of them on social media. But what (c) do you think! are you thinking life is like as the son or daughter of a celebrity? Paparazzi (d) want/are wanting to take your photo all the time. imagine that you (e) play(are playing with your friends in a park but you (f) knowlare knowing that professional photographers (g) watch/are watching you. Most of us (h) understand/are understand/ing that these kids (1) need/are needing special protection. But sometimes celebrity parents (i) sell/are selling photos of their children to magazines for millions of dollars. Lots of people (k) believe/are believing that this is wrong, is it possible that some famous parents (1) care/are caring about money but not about their

children's privacy?



Complete the dialogue with the present simple or present continuous form of the verbs given.



interview your partner.

What are your parents doing at the moment?

They're both working.

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Noun suffixes -ment, -ion, -ence

Look at these words.

argument - permission - difference

The parts of the words in bold are suffixes. Suffixes change the type of word, e.g. from an adjective to

Developing vocabulary ————

20 Look at the words in bold in the text and check that you understand them. Which words are verbs and which are adjectives?



Does social media make us unhappy?

Experts believe that social media is making some young people unhappy. One (a). (explain) for this is that social media sometimes gives an idealised image of life. This can affect your (confident) during (c) (adolescent). And sometimes you can suffer a little (embarrass) because of a silly online comment or photo. There is a simple (e)... (solve) - stop spending so much time on social media. Experts remind us that you can get lots of (enjoy) from Just chatting to friends face to face. Staying away from social media could make a real (g). (improve) to your life and give you back your (h). (independent). (connect) to social media for long periods isn't a good idea. After all, Mark Zuckerberg. the creator of Messenger Kids, is a low-tech parent and limits the time his kids spend online!

2b Complete the text in 2a by adding the noun suffixes -ment, -ion, or -ence to the words in bold. Sometimes you need to make more changes to the spelling of the word.

Complete the words in the sentences. One word

1	How can you imp your English this yes	
2	Do you think you are an Ind	learner?
3	Have you got a lot of conf speak in English, or does it emb	
4	Are there many diff	between English

Use it ... don't lose it!

4 Security Ask and answer the questions in 3.

Reach higher

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